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[Neodictyosporium](#) Tennakoon, C.H. Kuo & K.D. Hyde

[Tennakoon et al. \(2021\)](#) introduced [Neodictyosporium](#) within [Sordariales](#) genera *incertae sedis* with [N. macarangae](#) as the type species. This monotypic saprobic genus was associated with dead leaf petioles of *Macaranga tanarius* in Taiwan. As the genus develops cheirosporous conidia (hand-like) ([Goh 1999](#); [Boonmee et al. 2016](#)), the morphology of [Neodictyosporium](#) resembles *Dictyosporium*. Though the conidia of *Dictyosporium* is hyphomycetous and form directly on mycelia or substrate ([Boonmee et al. 2016](#)), the conidia of [Neodictyosporium](#) form in pycnidia. [Neodictyosporium](#) possesses two types of conidia, namely cheirosporous conidia (type I) and clavate to obovoid conidia (type II) ([Tennakoon et al. 2021](#)). According to the phylogenetic analyses of [Tennakoon et al. \(2021\)](#), [Neodictyosporium](#) nested in-between *Acrodictys* and *Platytrachelon* within Sordariomycetes. [Neodictyosporium](#) could be distinguished from the above mentioned genera in having two types of conidia (cheirosporous conidia and clavate to obovoid conidia), whereas *Acrodictys* produces broadly clavate, obovoid to pyriform, muriform conidia ([Luo et al. 2019](#)) and *Platytrachelon* has cylindrical, one-celled, strongly curved conidia ([Réblová 2013](#)).

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